Week 22

**UNIT 6** : ***THE ENVIRONMENT*** (be continued)

**6. WRITE**

 New words.

 1. complain(v) **to** somebody **about** something

 complaint (n) , a complain letter

 2. clear up

 3. leave something somewhere = leave lots of garbage on the ground

 4. float on the water surface

 5. die from electric shock waves

 6. local authority/ authorities

 7. fine (v, n) , pay a fine.

 A complain letter has five sections:

 **S**ituation (n)

 **C**omplication (n)

 **R**esolution (n) S C R A P format

 **A**ction (n)

 **P**oliteness (n)

 a) The complain letter from Mr Nhat to the director of L & P Company in Ho Chi Minh City

 26 Tran Phu Street

 Ha Noi

 October 9, 2003

 The Director

 L&P Transport Company

 431 Le Loi Boulevard

 HCMC

 Dear Sir/ Madam,

 \* Situation: I am writing to you about the short stop of your trucks around my house on their way to the north.

 \* Complication: When the trucks of your company have a short break on the streets around my house, the drivers have left lots of garbage on the ground after their refreshment. When the trucks leave the place, the ground is covered with trash and a few minutes later there is smell and flies.

 \* Resolution: I would suggest that your company should tell your drivers to clear up all the trash on the ground before leaving.

 \* Action: I look forward to hearing from you and seeing good response from your company.

 \* Politeness: Yours faithfully,

 Tran Vu Nhat

b) Write a letter to the head of the local authorities to complain about the way of catching fish in the lake behind your house. Following S C R A P format. → Exercise notebook

**LANGUAGE FOCUS**

**1. Adjectives** and **Adverbs**

 **-** *Adverbs of manner* **: Adjective + ly**

Ex:  **-** extreme → **extremely** \* Note: good → **well**

 - happy → **happily** fast **→ fast**

 - sad → **sadly** hard → **hard**

 - slow → **slowly**  early → **early**

 - careful → **carefully** late → **late**

 \* Ex 1: He drives carefully. Ex 2: She speaks English well

 → He is a careful driver. → She is a good English speaker. / She is a good speaker of English.

 She is good at speaking English.

 Ex 3: They are skillful teachers. → They teach skillfully.

Exercise 1 (page 54)

**2. Adverbs clauses of reason (as, because, since)**

Ex : Ba is tired. He stayed up late watching TV.

 Adverb clause of reason

 → Ba is tired **because** he stayed up late watching TV. / **Because** Ba stayed up late watching TV, he is tired.

 **as As**

 **since Since**

Note : because/as/ since + subject + verb….. ↔ because of + noun /V-ing

Ex: 1. It rained heavily, so we couldn’t go out → Because of **the heavy rain**, we couldn’t go out.

 2. As the road is narrow, the two cars can’t pass. → Because of **the narrow road**, the two cars can’t pass.

 3. Since he was sick, he didn’t go to class. → Because of **his sickness**, he didn’t go to class.

 4. Because of her old age, she can’t work hard. → Because **she is old**, she can’t work hard.

Exercise 2 (page 54)

**3. Adjective + that clause**

 **Ex a** (exercise 3-page 55)

 **I***’m* ***pleased*** **that** you are working hard.

 Structure **Subject** + *be* + ***adj*** + **that** + subject + verb….

 ***pleased***

 ***excited***

 ***sorry***

 ***disappointed***

 ***amazed/surprised***

 **……………**

**4. Conditional sentences: type 1**

 **Type 1 (If 1) :** real in the present or future

 **Structure** **If-clause** , ***Main clause***

 **V** (**present simple**) ***V*** (***future simple***)

Exercise 4(p 56): If we **pollute** the water, we ***will have*** no fresh water to use.

Exercise 5(p56): If the rice paddies **are** polluted, the rice plants ***will die.***

 **New words**:

 - be well preserved.

 - cope with respiratory problems

 - ideal place

 - shade (n)

 - poison (v,n) – poisonous (adj)

 - edible ≠ inedible (adj)

Note:

 If with: **and , or , unless** ( review Unit 4)

HOMEWORK

1. Learn by heart : New words, word form

 Language focus

2. Exercise : - Exercise b (page 53)

 - Preparation. (Unit7 : Getting Started, Listen and read, Speak)